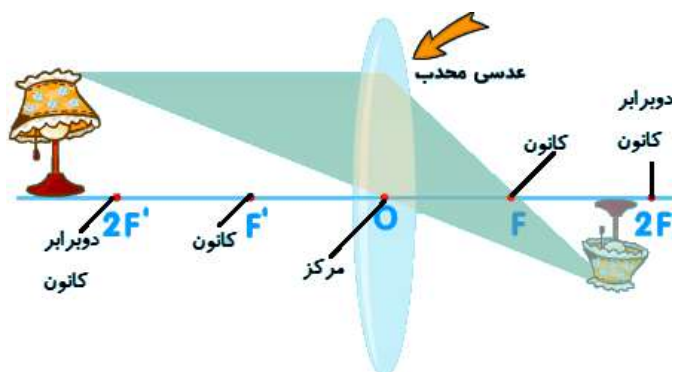
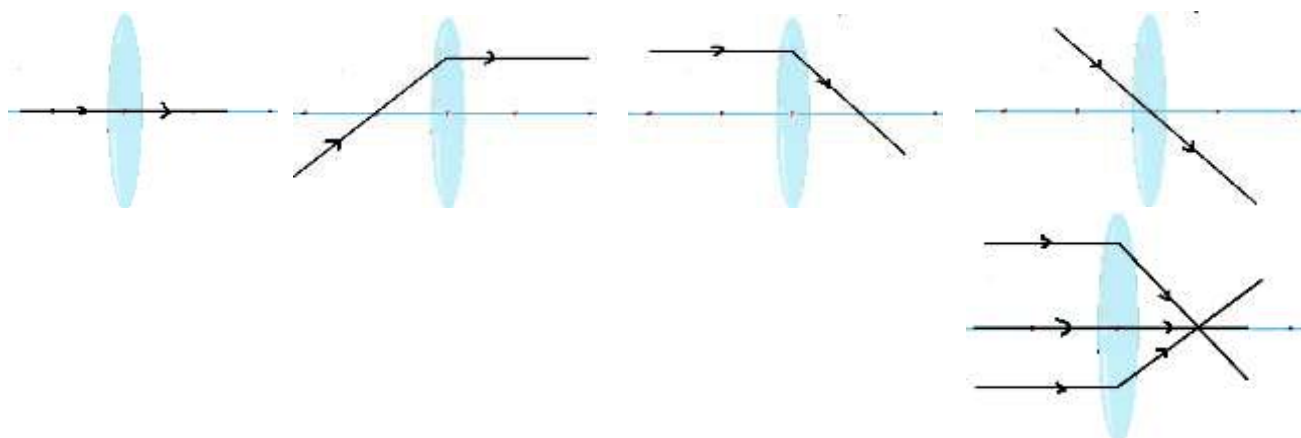


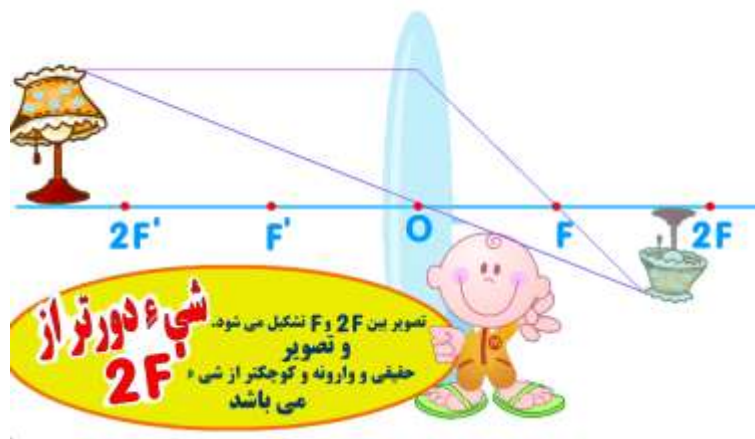
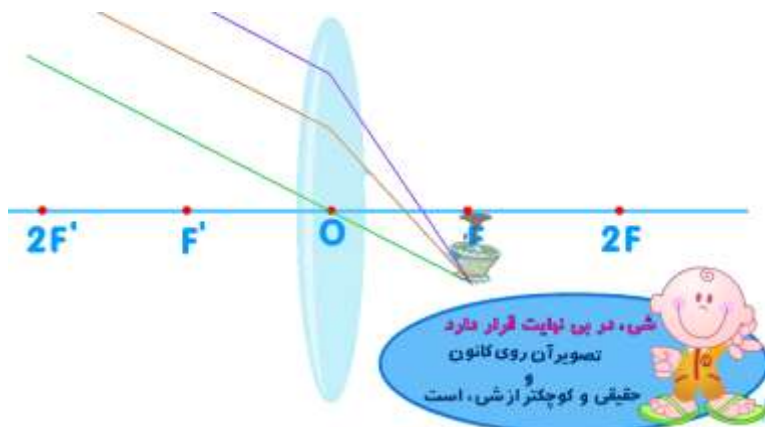
نکات مربوط به عدسی محدب



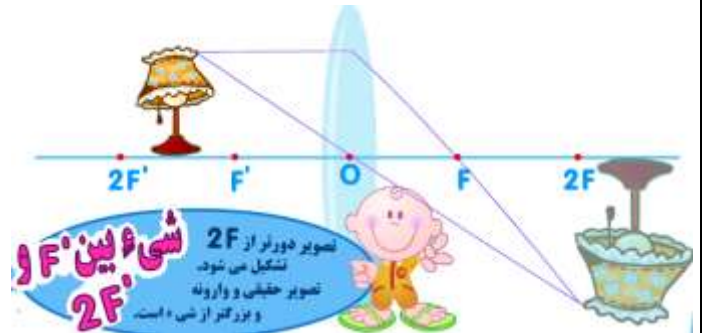
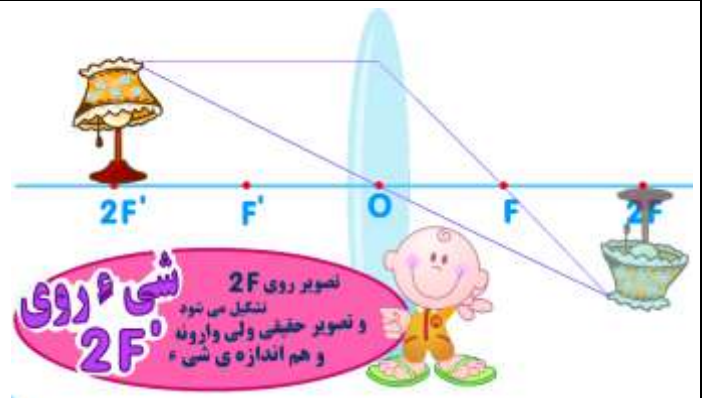
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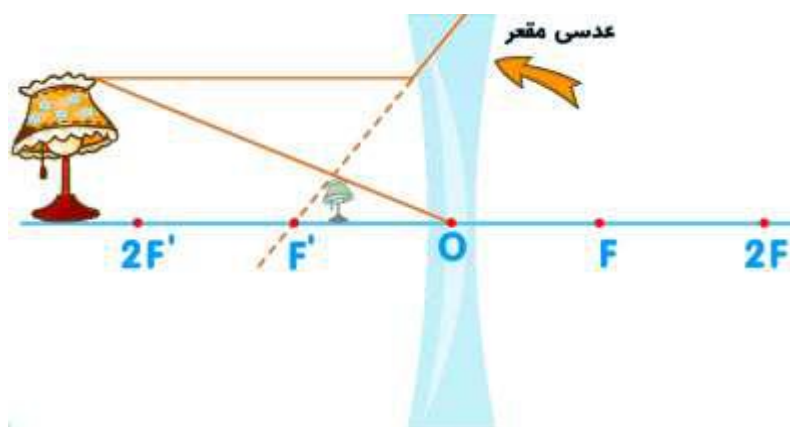
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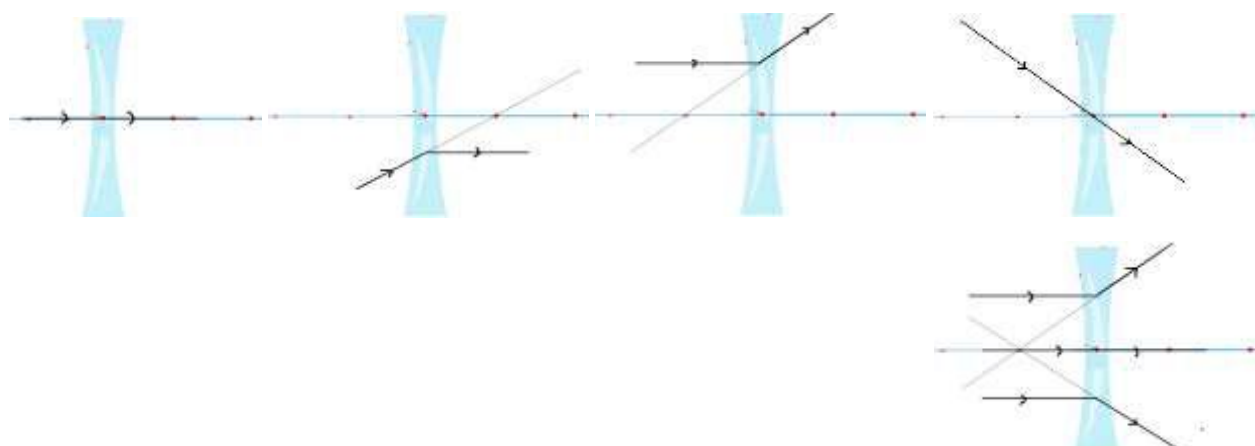
شیء دورتر از $2F$



نکات مربوط به عدسی مقعر



عبور نور از عدسی



تصاویر

